

()

INTERSTATE COUNCIL FOR STANDARDIZATION, METROLOGY AND CERTIFICATION
(ISC)

**EN 1891-
2014**

(EN 1891:1998, IDT)



2015

1.0-92 «
» 1.2-2009 «

1 -7
-320 « »
2
3
(14 2014 . 72-)

(3166) 004-97	(3166) 004-97	
	AM BY KG MD RU	-

4
2014 . 1822- EN 1891-2014
1 2015 .

5 EN 1891:1998
Personal protective equipment for the prevention of falls from a height - Low stretch kernmantel ropes
().

1891-2012

6

« »
« »
« »
,

Occupational safety standards system Personal protective equipment against falls from a height Low stretch kempmantel ropes. General technical requirements. Test methods

- 2015-12-01

1

8.5 16 ,

, ;
,

1 ,

2 ,

EN 892.

2

EN 364, Personal protective equipment against falls from a height — Test methods ()

EN 365, Personal protective equipment against falls from a height — General requirements for instructions for use, maintenance, periodic examination, repair, marking and packaging ()

EN 701, Fibre ropes for general service - General specification ()

EN 919, Fibre ropes for general service - Determination of certain physical and mechanical properties ()

EN 892, Mountaineering equipment - Dynamic mountaineering ropes - Safety requirements and test methods ()

3

3.1

(low stretch kernmantel):

(

),

3.2

(access):

3.3

(work positioning):

3.4

A (type A ropes):

3.5

(type):

4

4.1

195 °C.

4.2

D

5.3,

8,5

16

4.3

4.4

1,2

5.4.

S_s

5.5.

12

D,

5.3,

12, 1

16

20

+ 5

(- 10 (- 9),

- 12).

15

I/

5.5.6.

4.5

5.6

5 %.

4.6

R

5.7.

4.7

1000

5.8.

4.8

S_p

$$S = \frac{\left(\frac{D}{2}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{D-2}{2}\right)^2}{\left(\frac{D}{2}\right)^2} \cdot 100\% \quad (2)$$

$\frac{5-4D}{4} \cdot 100\%$
kJ mtn

$$\begin{aligned} S &= \frac{5-4D}{4} \cdot 100\%, \\ D &= 4.9, \quad 5.3, \quad 5.8, \quad \dots \\ &= 12.37 \cdot 100\%, \end{aligned}$$

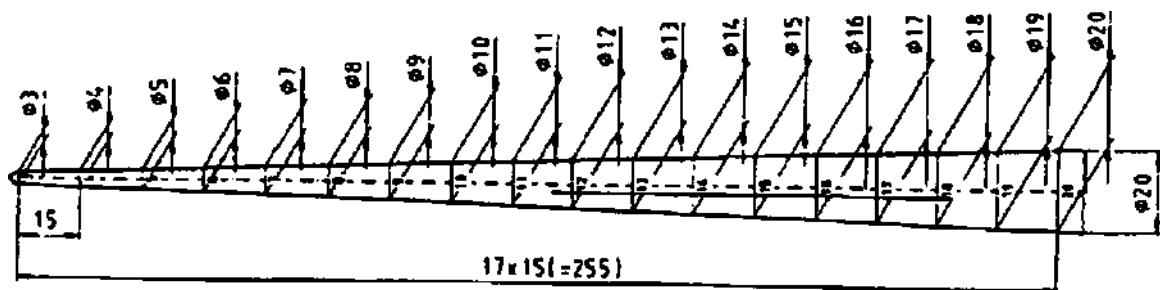
$$=_{mm} \frac{4S}{(D-1)} \cdot 100\% \quad (2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &=_{min} \frac{10}{(D-1)} \cdot 100\%, \\ &= 12.37 \cdot 100\%, \end{aligned}$$

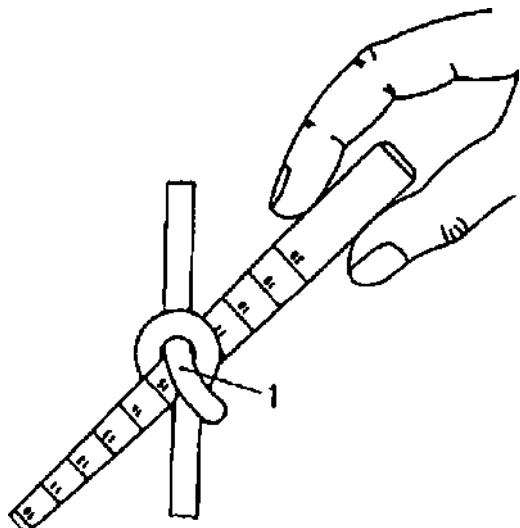
$$C_{min} = \frac{40}{D} \cdot 100\%,$$

$$\begin{aligned} D &= 4.10, \quad 5.3, \quad 5.9.4, \quad F, \quad 6 \\ &= 4.11, \quad 5.9.5, \quad \dots \end{aligned}$$

4.12				
4.12.1	919 (4.1, 5.1,	6,	8.1,8.2, 8.5 9.5)
22	18	-	-	-
4.12.2				
5.10	15' 5	12*05	-	3
			(),	
			(),	
5				
5.1				
	,	,	,	,
5.2				
24	72			10 % (20 ± 2) °C.
(65 ± 5) %				
5.3	D			
5.3.1				3000
5.3.2				
5.3.2.1				
5.3.2.2			(10 ± 0,1)	
5.3.2.3	1300		5.3.2.2	(60 ± 15)
	,			90°
	,		300	
5.3.3	D			0,1
	,			
5.4				
5.4.1				3000
5.4.2				
5.4.2.1				
(250 ± 50)				
5.4.2.2				
5.4.2.3			(10 ± 0,1)	
	,			
5.4.2.4			5.4.2.3	(60 ± 15)
5.4.2.5		0,5		
	().			
	1).			
	().	2).		



1 -



1 - точка измерения

2 -

5.4.3

5.4.3.1

5.4.3.2

$$= \text{_____} \quad 5.3.3$$

5.5

5.5.1

 S_s

3,

5.5.2

(22501 10)

5.5.3

()

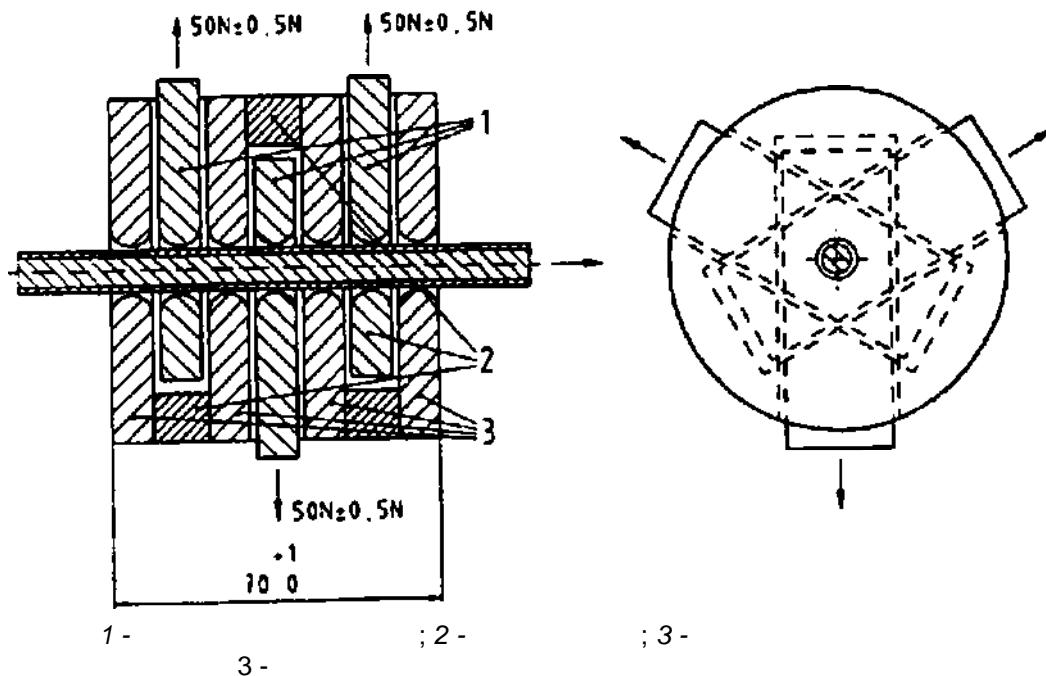
5.5.4

5.5.4.1

10

10

120* (. 3).



5.5.4.2

12
5.3.
5

16

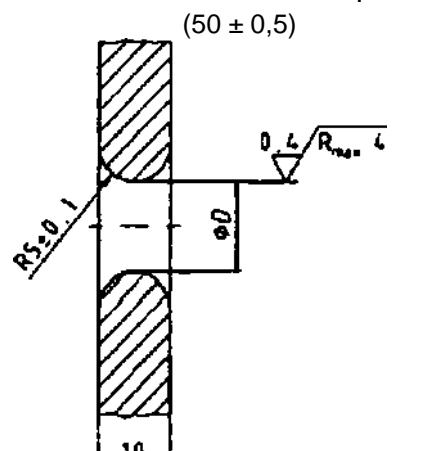
12 **

12,1 16

R_{max} 4 R_a (. 0,4 4).

5.5.4.3

()



12 16 (. 5.5.4.2)
4 -

5.5.5

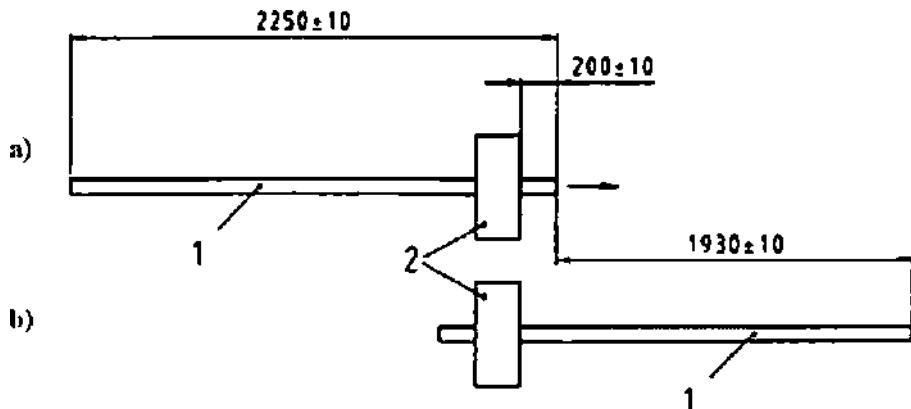
5.5.5.1

5.5.5.2

10)

$(200 \pm$

(. 5).



a) -

b) -

1 -

; 2 -

5 -

(. .)

3)

5.5.5.3

(50 1 0,5)

(0.5 ± 0.2) /
5.5.5.4

(1930 ± 10)

5.5.5.5

, , ,

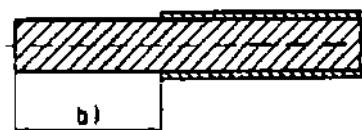
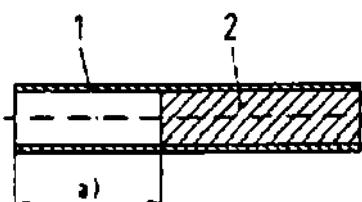
5.5.6

(. . . . 6).

V

0,1 %

5\$, %.

$$\overline{1930}^{100\%}$$


) лещение оболочки (положительное
нение оболочки (отрицательное
1 – оболочка; 2 – сердечник

6 -

5.6

5.6.1

3000

5.6.2				
5.6.2.1				
56.2.2			(50 ± 0,1)	
5.6.2.3		5.6.2.2	(5 ± 0,5)	,
,	,		(1000 ± 1)	,
5.6.2.4		L_A	-	
,	,		(100 ± 0,1)	
5.6.2.5			(150 ± 0,2)	.
,		5.6.2.4	(5 ± 0,5)	,
5.6.3		L_B		,
,				
(0,1 %)		(L_{fl} - 1),	L_A
		$\frac{L}{L_A} = 100\%$		
5.7	R			
5.7.1			3000	
5.7.2				
5.7.2.1				
5.7.2.2			(10 ± 0,1)	
,		1300		
5.7.2.3		(,)	5.7.2.2).
,			(60 ± 15)	,
	100		(1000 ± 1)	,
57.2.4		L_A		
57.2.5		,		
,	(15 ± 5) °C pH	5,5-8,0	(24 ± 0,2)	,
57.2.6	15			
57.2.1 57.2.2.				
57.2.7		57.2.6	(60 ± 15)	,
,		,		
57.3	L_B			57.2.3.
(0,1 %)		($L_A - L_3$).	1
		$R = \frac{L}{L_A} = 100\%$		
5.8			S_P	
5.8.1			3000	
5.8.2				
5.8.2.1				
5.8.2.2			(10 ± 0,1)	
,		1300		
5.8.2.3		(,)	5.8.2.2).
,			(60 ± 15)	,
	100		(1000 ± 1)	,
5.8.2.4				
0,1	,			
5.8.2.5			0,1	.

5.8.3

5.8.3.1

 S_p

5.8.3.2

5.8.3.3

5.9

5.9.1

5.9.2

5.9.2.1

364 (4.1.1. 4.4 - 4.6).

5.9.2.2

,

,

100

5.9.2.3

(4,95 - 5,05 , (100 ± 0,1)
9.9 , / .

5.9.2.4

,

(100 ± 1) , (80 ± 1)

5.9.3

5.9.3.1

4000

,

5.9.3.2

,

,

7),

5.9.3.3

,

7),

,

5.9.3.4

,

5.9.3.2 5.9.3.3,

)

(80 ± 1)

(175 ± 25)
7).

(100 ± 1)

,

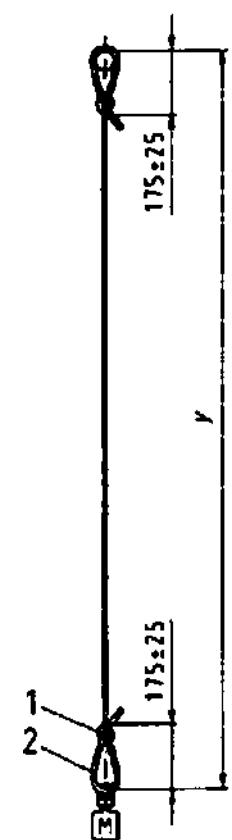
5.9.3.5

80

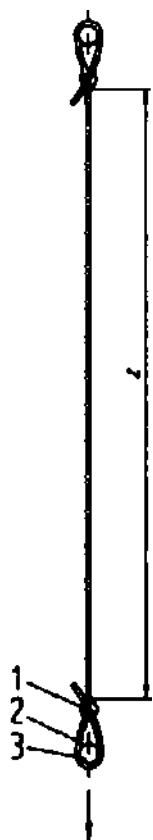
,

7).

100
2000 *1 0



) (. 5.9)



)



(. 5.9)

(. 5.10)

1 - -

; 2 -

; 3 -

;

- (100 ± 1)
(80 ± 1)

; = 2000 °¹⁰ (. 5.9.3);
; z = 300 (. 5.10.2)

7 -

5.9.4

5.9.4.1

5.9.3,

10

(. 5.2).

5.9.4.2

100

F
,

80

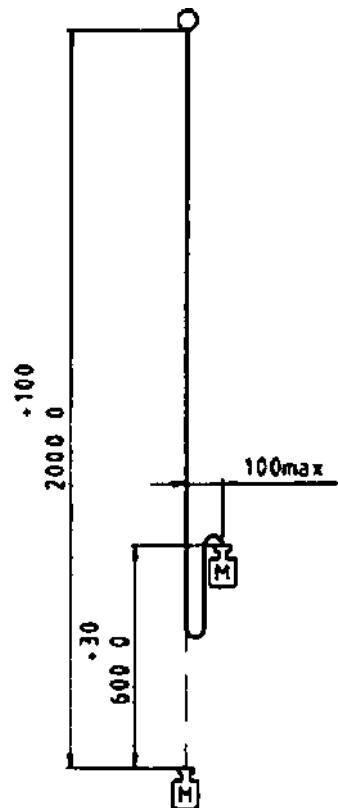
60°¹⁰

100

5.9.4.3

600 "20

(. 8).



$$= (100 \pm 1) ; \\ = (80 \pm 1)$$

8 - (. 5.9.4)

5.3.4.4

5.9.4.5

0.1

5.9.4.6

1

5.9.5.1.

5.9.5.2 (3 ± 0.5)

5.9.5

5.9.5.1

100

80

,

100

(. 9).

5.3.5.2

5.9.5.3

1

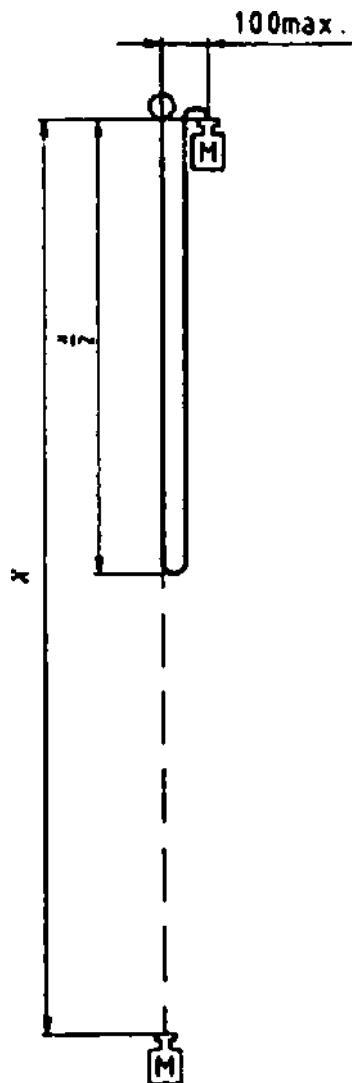
5.9.5.4

(3 ± 0.5)

5.9.5.5

5.9.5

,



5.9.4;
 $= (100 \pm 1)$;
 $= (80 \pm 1)$
9 - (. 5.9.5)

5.10
5.10.1
5.10.1.1
5.10.1.2 EN 364 (4.1.1).
5.10.1.3 - 364 (4.1.2.2).
(15 ± 1) (20 ± 1)

5.10.2
5.10.2.1
3000
5.10.2.2 , , 5.10.2.3.

5.10.2.3

5.10.2.2,

5.10.2.4

300

7)].

7).

5.10.3

5.10.3.1

5.10.2,

5.10.3.2

(. 4.12.2).

5.10.3.3

3

6

6.1

EN 365,

6.2

6.2 6.3.

a)

4.2. , 11.0: 9.2;

b)

6.3

1000

a)

b)

c)

d)

(), ()

701.

6.3,

7

EN 365 , ,

a)

(), ()

b)

D 4.2;

c)

S_s 4.4;

d)

4.5;

e)

S_p 4.8;

4.9;

f)

4.7;

g)

R 4.6;

4.12.1 4.12.2;

h)

i)

j)

k)

l)

)

-) , ; /
)
) , , ;
- , ;
- ;
q) , , , ;
), , ;
s) (;
t) (; , 10,5
v) ;
w) , ;
x) , ;
y) , , , EN 892;
6.

()

.1

, , , , ,
,

300

.2
.2.1

.2.2

.2.3

.2.4

.2.5

.3.1

.3.2

.3.3

20

.4

.4.1

.4.2 .4.3,

.4.2

.4.3

80 %.

()
ZA

EEC

89/686/

89/686/

Z . 1

89/686/ , II		
1.1		4 5
1.1.2		3.4, 3.5, 4.9, 4.10, 4.11, 4.12, 5.8, 5.9, 6.2, 6.3 7
1.3.2		4.8, 4.9, 4.11, 4.12, 5.8, 5.9 5.10
1.4	,	6 7
2.4	,	7
2.12	,	6
3.1.2.2		4 5

EFTA.

()

.1

364	-	•
365	•	*
701	-	•
919	-	*
“		

614.895:614.821:620.1:006.354

13.340.99

IDT

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